

# Learning & Teaching

*Mathematics Teacher: Learning and Teaching PK-12*, is NCTM's newest journal that reflects the current practices of mathematics education, as well as maintains a knowledge base of practice and policy in looking at the future of the field. Content is aimed at preschool to 12th grade with peer-reviewed and invited articles. *MTLT* is published monthly.

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## Mission Statement

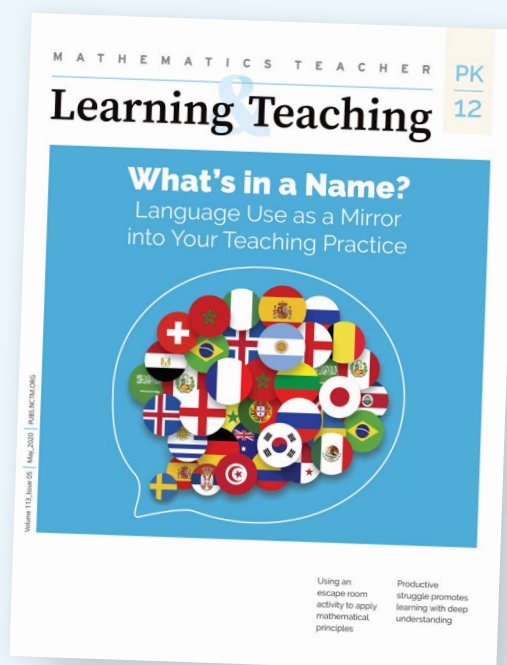
The National Council of Teachers of Mathematics advocates for high-quality mathematics teaching and learning for each and every student.

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NATIONAL COUNCIL OF  
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# Hyperbolic Duckies

Sophia Wood



**In coding, there is** a method of debugging called “rubber ducky debugging,” in which a programmer finds a bug by explaining their code to a rubber ducky.

This method also works with math. When blocked, I can explain a problem step-by-step, and through this monologue, muddy waters become clear; sometimes I might even have a moment of pure discovery.

For my debugging practice, I wanted my listener to embody a mathematical concept: exponential growth. So, from a single stitch of yarn, I doubled it again and again and again: a circle of stitches became a curved chip that became a semi-sphere. Doubling stitches repeatedly is an algorithm of creation.

Through crochet, I brought the abstract into reality. From a single stitch grew a hyperbolic ducky to be talked to and loved, a companion that listens to my mathematical musings and problems while providing a soft non-Euclidean structure to hug.

Who is your ducky? Are you a ducky to others?

For the Love of Mathematics, driven by reader suggestions and submissions, offers visual, engaging, and inspiring material for you, the teacher.

Sophia Wood, is the creator of [fractalkitty.com](http://fractalkitty.com), produces content for Brilliant.org, and consults as a math specialist and instructor for local schools. She has a passion for the intersections of math and art.

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